## Maternal Biomarkers

|  | | At Enrollment |
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| Outcome | | Median (25th, 75th percentile) or n (%) |
| Vitamin D (μmol/L) | | 42.11 (32.3, 54.97) |
| Ferritin (μg/L) | 25.99 (13.98, 52.05) |
| sTfR (mg/L) | | 4.39 (3.71, 5.66) |
| RBP (mg/L) | | 1.25 (1.02, 1.52) |
| Vitamin A Deficiency | | 32 (5%) |
| Vitamin D Deficiency | | 124 (19%) |
| Iron Deficiency | | 156 (24%) |
| Cortisol (mcg/dL) | | 19.32 (12.54, 26.22) |
| Estriol | | 3.88 (2.13, 5.64) |
| IL-1 (pg/ml) | | 1.11 (0.72, 1.7) |
| Il-6 (pg/ml) | | 2.29 (1.26, 3.55) |
| TNF-a (pg/ml) | | 3.69 (2.94, 4.56) |
| IL-12 (pg/ml) | | 2.72 (1.95, 3.68) |
| IFN-g (pg/ml) | | 7.27 (5.21, 10.13) |
| IL-4 (pg/ml) | | 52.99 (35.39, 72.36) |
| IL-5 (pg/ml) | | 1.44 (1.03, 1.99) |
| IL-13 (pg/ml) | | 6.14 (3.46, 9.62) |
| IL-17A (pg/ml) | | 4.78 (3.53, 6.48) |
| IL-21 (pg/ml) | | 1.71 (0.99, 2.79) |
| IL-10 (pg/ml) | | 6.74 (3.93, 11.21) |
| IL-2 (pg/ml) | | 1.04 (0.5, 1.71) |
| GM-CSF (pg/ml) | | 44.36 (25.14, 70.96) |
| AGP (g/L) | | 0.44 (0.33, 0.57) |
| CRP (mg/L) | | 1.96 (0.92, 4.13) |